

Code of Practice for research students starting their course in 2020-21

Introduction

This Code of Practice is for students studying for a research degree¹. It also applies to those students in the probationary year of a PhD, or taking the Certificate of Postgraduate Study. It has been issued by the University's main academic authority, the General Board, to make clear what you should expect during your study in terms of supervision, support and assessment. Of equal importance, it also sets out what the University and those responsible for your study expect of you. These mutual responsibilities and expectations are intended to provide a framework within which you can flourish on your course.

This Code is issued for new students starting their course in 2020-21 and applies for the duration of their course. It is issued each year, and all those with responsibility for research students are made aware of changes between issues.

The Code supplements the University's formal requirements as set out in its Statutes and Ordinances².

If you have any questions about this Code please do raise them with your Supervisor or the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution).

A summary of key points is included at the start of this Code. This is intended as a quick guide, and must be read in conjunction with the detailed information provided in the Code itself.

A glossary of terms is included as an appendix.

Students, Supervisors and Advisers will be asked to sign a copy of this Code to confirm that they have read and discussed it.

Professor Graham Virgo
Senior-Pro-Vice-Chancellor for Education
August 2020

¹ PhD, EngD, EdD, Eng.D, MD, BusD, MLitt, MSc or MPhil by Thesis.

² <http://www.admin.cam.ac.uk/univ/so/>

Summary of key points

1. You will be a member of a Department, Faculty or University Partner Institution (para 2).
2. When recommending your admission, the Head of your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) will have confirmed that the facilities needed for your proposed course of research will be available (para 3).
3. Your Degree Committee oversees your research course (para 4), and is responsible for appointment of your supervisory team (para 5) and for exercising academic oversight of you and your supervisor, including resolution of academic problems if these cannot be resolved at a more local level (para 6).
4. Your Degree Committee is responsible for monitoring your progress and is the formal body which will need to recommend whether you are registered after your probationary period (para 7).
5. The Degree Committee will make a decision as to the outcome of your final examination (para 9, para 80).
6. Research degree provision in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) is overseen by a Director of Postgraduate Education (para 11). They have specific responsibilities in relation to oversight of your study, provision of information, and setting out expectations for the frequency of supervision (para 12-17).
7. If you are studying for the PhD, EdD, EngD, BusD, MLitt or MSc (including probationary students not at first registered for the degree), or those initially studying for the CPGS) you will have a supervisory team consisting of a minimum of the Principal Supervisor (normally referred to as your Supervisor) and an Adviser. If you are studying for the MPhil by Thesis you will have a Supervisor but might not have an Adviser (para 18). Your Supervisor is the main person appointed to oversee and help you with your study (para 22-37). Your Adviser acts as a second point of contact for you for academic advice (after your Supervisor) (para 38-40).
8. You are expected to take full advantage of the facilities, training, teaching and supervision offered to you and to be proactive and self-directed in your study, and to make independent use of the facilities available (para 44).
9. You should have the opportunity to seek formal feedback from your Supervisor, and your Supervisor should have the opportunity to give such feedback (para 31).
10. Your Supervisor is required to submit regular formal reports on your progress. These reports are available to you and your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) administrators, your Degree Committee administrators, and your College Tutor all of whom can read and comment on reports submitted (para 32). Reports are also available to the Student Registry, who may raise concerns on behalf of the Postgraduate Committee. You will be asked to complete a self-evaluation in each Michaelmas Term to reflect on your progress and identify any issues you may be experiencing (para 47).

11. You are responsible for the quality of all your academic work (para 48), and are expected to follow the academic conventions and comply with the requirements that pertain in your subject (para 50).

12. For all students other than those taking the MPhil by Thesis, at the end of your first year (or second year for part-time students) a formal examination will be made to determine whether or not you should be permitted to continue with your course (para 54). Your Supervisor will make a recommendation on the outcome but will not be involved in making a decision on whether you continue. This decision rests with your Degree Committee (para 59).

13. If you are a PhD student you are expected to submit your thesis for examination within four years (full-time) or seven years (part-time) (para 49). If you are an MPhil student you are expected to submit your thesis for examination within one year (full-time) or two years (part-time) and by the deadline specified by your Degree Committee.

14. If you are experiencing difficulties with your study you are expected to discuss these with your Supervisor without delay and take appropriate action so that any difficulties can be resolved as soon as possible (para 46). You can also raise matters directly with your Supervisor and College Tutor. If you are experiencing difficulties with your Supervisor you should raise these with the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) without delay and take appropriate action so that any difficulties can be resolved as soon as possible (para 17). If you feel unable to raise your concerns with your Supervisor or in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) you could seek support and advice from your College Tutor or the Cambridge SU Student Advice Service³ in finding ways to address your difficulties.

15. If at any point your Supervisor is concerned about your progress, they are required to notify you in writing and agree a timescale for further review. If your Supervisor's concerns remain, they are required to submit a supervision report raising their concerns, and alert the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) (para 60).

16. The Postgraduate Committee, acting on behalf of the General Board, may decide to withdraw you from your studies if your Degree Committee has satisfied the Committee that (i) you have not been working to its satisfaction; or (ii) you have not complied with the conditions laid down in your case; or, (iii) in the Committee's opinion, you are not likely to reach the standard of the MSc, MLitt, MPhil, or of any other qualification for which you might be registered as a candidate (para 64).

17. Your Degree Committee will appoint your Examiners, at least one of whom will be external to the University. Your Supervisor will not be one of your Examiners (para 10, para 67).

³ <https://www.studentadvice.cam.ac.uk/>

A Responsibilities and expectations of those involved in your study

1. The following section describes the roles of the various individuals and entities who share responsibility for your course of study. It also describes the roles of the various formal committees that oversee your progress and the award of your degree.

Your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution⁴)

2. All research students are formally members of a Department, a Faculty or a University Partner Institution (UPI). Departments are usually part of a larger Faculty and University Partner Institutions are aligned to one or more Departments or Faculties. This is referred to as your **Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution)** in this Code of Practice.

3. The **Head of your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution)** is responsible for personnel matters within your Faculty, Department or UPI. They may reasonably expect to be involved in resolution of any difficulties between staff and students that fall into this category. When recommending your admission, the Head of your Faculty/Department or UPI will have confirmed that the facilities needed for your proposed course of research will be available. Should your research involve a period of working away⁵ from Cambridge, the Head of your Department will be responsible for assessing any risk involved in this activity.

Your Degree Committee

4. The **Degree Committee** for your Faculty (or the Faculty with which your University Partner Institution is associated) oversees the conduct of research courses covered by this Code. Your offer of admission and CamSIS self-service account will indicate your Degree Committee.

5. Your Degree Committee is responsible for appointing your supervisory team, and will not appoint someone if it is of the view that there is likely to be a conflict of interest. Your Degree Committee determines and monitors the maximum number of students its supervisors may have, and will require a formal case to be made to exceed the limit it has set. In appointing your Supervisor, your Degree Committee will also give due regard to the overall workload they are already carrying.

6. Your Degree Committee is responsible for exercising academic oversight of you and your Supervisor, including resolution of academic problems if these cannot be resolved at a more local level. The Degree Committee is responsible for offering your Supervisor and Adviser appropriate induction and training. In practice these responsibilities may be exercised by the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) on behalf of the Degree Committee.

⁴ The University Partner Institutions are: BBSRC Babraham Institute, British Antarctic Survey, Cambridge Crystallography Data Centre, European Bioinformatics Institute, MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology, National Institute for Agricultural Botany, Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute.

⁵ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/work-away-cambridge>

7. Your Degree Committee is responsible for monitoring your progress. It is responsible for following up with your Supervisor if they have not submitted progress reports when they are due, and will review these reports and take appropriate action. If you are initially registered on a probationary basis, the Degree Committee will form an opinion as to whether you are registered for a given qualification.

8. If you need to apply for a change in your student status, such as to intermit⁶ or to work away⁷ from Cambridge, the Degree Committee will provide a commentary on your application as part of the application review process.

9. The Degree Committee will decide whether to award you the degree (on recommendation of your Examiners) or will recommend to the Postgraduate Committee that you not be awarded the degree (doctoral students only).

10. Your Degree Committee will appoint your Examiners and provide them with advice and documentation.

Your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution)'s Director of Postgraduate Education

11. Research degree provision in each Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) is overseen by a **Director of Postgraduate Education**⁸. They will usually be supported by a Faculty/Department committee with responsibility for postgraduate education. You will be told the name of the person who carries the responsibilities of the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) in the Course Handbook or online resource, and introduced to them as part of your induction.

12. The role of the Director of Postgraduate Education and the roles performed by other individuals and committees responsible for postgraduate students should be made clear to you through both induction and course literature.

13. The Director of Postgraduate Education is responsible for ensuring that members of your supervisory team are assigned and that necessary arrangements for academic and administrative support are available to you. They will monitor your progress and, in consultation with the Degree Committee, will ensure that back-up arrangements are made if your Supervisor is absent.

14. Your Director of Postgraduate Education will ensure that you are provided with necessary information, at each stage of your study, about your course through the Course Handbook and your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution)'s website. This will include information about Health and Safety.

⁶ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/intermission-medical-and-non-medical>

⁷ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/work-away-cambridge>

⁸ Titles may vary and in some Faculties this role may be undertaken by the Secretary of the Degree Committee or Director of PhD Programmes.

15. In consultation with the Postgraduate Education Committee, your Director of Postgraduate Education will set out general expectations for the frequency of your supervision. This will include expectations for formal opportunities for you to seek, and your Supervisor to give you feedback on your work and progress. The frequency of supervision may vary according to the research project and the stage of study. The Director of Postgraduate Education will also monitor the performance of your Supervisor and advise your Supervisor on appropriate skills training for you.

16. The Director of Postgraduate Education will ensure that all research students in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) have the opportunity to provide feedback on the content, delivery and administration of their course, and will ensure that this input is taken into account. They will oversee and coordinate periodic strategic reviews of the course.

17. Your Director of Postgraduate Education is a source of advice if you experience difficulties that cannot be resolved directly, and may act as an intermediary between you and your Supervisor if difficulties arise. If you experience difficulties with your Supervisor you are expected to raise these with the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) without delay. You may wish to seek advice and support from your College Tutor in doing this.

Your Supervisory Team

18. Your **Supervisory Team** is expected to help you with your research. All students studying for the PhD, BusD, EdD, EngD, MLitt or MSc (including probationary students not at first registered for the degree, or those initially studying for the CPGS) are required to have a supervisory team consisting of a minimum of the Principal Supervisor (normally referred to as your Supervisor) and the Adviser. Candidates for the MPhil by Thesis are required to have a Supervisor but do not need to have an Adviser.

19. Your **Principal Supervisor** (Supervisor) is appointed by the Degree Committee for your Faculty. If your project is interdisciplinary, the Degree Committee may appoint a second supervisor, but your Principal Supervisor is primarily responsible for directing and assisting you in your study or research, and it is with them that the Degree Committee will normally correspond. Where two supervisors are working jointly, your Principal Supervisor will consult with your Second Supervisor on your progress.

20. If you are registered with a University Partner Institution (UPI) and your Principal Supervisor is not a University employee, your UPI will nominate an appropriate University Supervisor for you for appointment by your Degree Committee. The same arrangements will be made if your Principal Supervisor is not a University employee, for example because they are an academic at another university, or employed by an industrial partner. Whilst the level of input from your University Supervisor will be subject to agreement with the UPI or other organisation, they are expected to retain overall oversight of your study, and to have an active role in your supervision to ensure that you are being supervised in line with this Code and the University's regulations. In practice they may also be involved as a genuine research collaborator

and play a second supervisor role. It is expected that the University Supervisor will also meet with you on a regular basis and at least once per term either through attending supervisory team meetings or by such other meetings as may be arranged.

21. Your Supervisory Team is supported by the Director of Postgraduate Education for your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) and its Postgraduate Education Committee and/or Degree Committee, which may appoint additional people to the team as required.

Your (Principal) Supervisor

22. Your **Principal Supervisor**, usually simply called your Supervisor, is the main person appointed by the Degree Committee to oversee and help you with your study.

23. In agreeing to take on the role, your Supervisor will have established the suitability of your research topic, in the light of resource availability, the University's timescale for submission of your thesis, and your background and aptitude. If you are a part-time student, your Supervisor will establish at interview your pattern of attendance including arrangements for supervision and training.

24. Your Supervisor will ensure that you are told about the conventions and requirements that pertain to your subject with respect, for example, to scholarly writing; use of archives and collections; integrity in collecting and analysing data and open access. They will advise you on relevant literature, methodology and academic conventions pertaining in your field, including how to present your research and how to acknowledge the work of others to avoid plagiarism⁹. These requirements will also be set out in the Course Handbook or online resource and explained to you during your induction. Your Supervisor will also ensure that you are aware of the University's expectations in respect of research integrity and good practice¹⁰.

25. Your Supervisor is responsible for ensuring that you are aware of health and safety issues; relevant University policy on research ethics and ethical matters specific to your research area; University policy on working with children or vulnerable adults¹¹ (where relevant); University policy on Animal Welfare (where relevant) and intellectual property rights.

26. If you are being sponsored, your Supervisor will ensure that the terms of the sponsorship agreement and any implications regarding the ownership of intellectual property rights and access to your completed thesis are made clear to you at the outset and are honoured during the course and in the examination of your thesis.

27. Your Supervisor is expected to be familiar with this Code, course literature and advice provided by your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution)'s

⁹ <https://www.plagiarism.admin.cam.ac.uk/>

¹⁰ <https://www.research-integrity.admin.cam.ac.uk/research-integrity/research-integrity-and-good-research-practice-checklist>

¹¹ <https://www.hr.admin.cam.ac.uk/policies-procedures/children-and-vulnerable-adults-safeguarding-policy>

Postgraduate Education Committee, Degree Committee, and the central University authorities. They are expected to attend training and events for supervisors as prescribed by your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) and Degree Committee. All Faculties/Departments (or University Partner Institutions) are expected to specify their expectations for the frequency and form of supervisions in their Course Handbook or online resource, and your Supervisor should be aware of what is expected. Your Supervisor will establish an effective means of communication with you, including agreeing with you the frequency and timings of meetings, what will be required at meetings and who is expected to initiate a meeting.

28. The regularity with which postgraduate students meet with their Supervisor varies according to subject. In the arts, humanities and social sciences, students may work alone for sustained periods and may meet their Supervisor only at formal supervisions. However, in the sciences and technology, group research may be the norm and Supervisors, students and post-doctoral researchers work alongside each other on a daily basis. The frequency of meetings will also change over time and are likely to be more frequent to start with, during the planning stages, and during the writing-up phase. Students and Supervisors should agree frequency of contact at the outset and review it regularly.

29. All students should have the opportunity to seek formal feedback from their Supervisor, and Supervisors should have the opportunity to give such feedback.

30. If the outcome of your examination for the degree is approval subject to major corrections or re-submission and re-examination for the degree, your Supervisor should agree a limited pattern of supervision with you.

31. Your Supervisor will read and comment on draft chapters so that you have the opportunity to incorporate any feedback into subsequent writing. Your Supervisor is not expected to proofread your thesis. Your Supervisor should respond promptly – given adequate notice – to requests from you to meet or to comment on your work, and you should agree with your Supervisor arrangements, including a plan for your work and a timetable for production of draft chapters. If your Supervisor is to be away from Cambridge for an extended period, they should ensure that you and the Director of Postgraduate Education are aware of this and should inform you of back-up supervisory arrangements.

32. At the beginning of your project your Supervisor should agree with you an initial timetable for your project. Your Supervisor will monitor your progress against the agreed timetable and plan, and take appropriate action as laid down in this Code, or your Course Handbook or online resource, if you do not keep in contact or your progress is poor. Your Supervisor is required to submit regular formal reports on your progress in which they should give an honest but constructive appraisal of your progress. Reports are available to you and your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution), Degree Committee and College who all take an interest in your progress. Reports are also available to Student Registry who may review them on behalf of the Postgraduate Committee. You and your College Tutor can submit a response to your Supervisor's report. During each Michaelmas Term you will be asked to complete a self-evaluation of your progress. This will be sent to your

Supervisor, Department and College Tutor both of whom will respond to your report. Again, reports are also available to Student Registry who may review them on behalf of the Postgraduate Committee

33. Your Supervisor is required to report to those listed above in paragraph 32 if you appear, in their opinion, not to be progressing satisfactorily and may be in danger of failing an examination, or are not likely to make the standard for progression to the next stage of your course. In such cases, these reports will be considered by the Degree Committee and the Postgraduate Committee and may be used in cases of dispute or if your Degree Committee recommends that you be withdrawn from study due to poor progress. Please note that any absence of a report highlighting concerns about your progress during your course does not mean that you will certainly be awarded a degree.

34. Your Supervisor is also expected to advise you on planning your personal and skills development, and will encourage you to attend training. Your Supervisor may require you to attend Health and Safety training.

35. Your Supervisor will be expected to provide an academic commentary on any applications you make, for example to work away from Cambridge; to intermit studies; or for funding. If you are funded by a Research Council or other major sponsor, your Supervisor is expected to make sure that they are informed promptly if your work is delayed or seriously affected by illness or other grave cause.

36. Your Supervisor will advise you on publication of your research and may be able to offer advice on further study or careers in your specific research area. They will respond promptly to reasonable requests for references for you.

37. Your Supervisor or second Supervisor (if appointed) must not participate in the decision on examination of the work submitted by you as part of any registration exercise for the degree, and cannot participate in your formal examination for the degree.

Your Adviser

38. If you are studying for any qualification covered by this Code other than the MPhil by Thesis your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) will appoint an **Adviser** for you. Your Adviser might not be in exactly the same research area as you and your Supervisor, nor necessarily in the same Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution), but will be able to bring sufficient expertise to your supervisory team to act as a source of advice on matters relating to your research and research environment; and to provide supervisory cover if appropriate in the absence of your Supervisor. Your Adviser may read your work and discuss your progress.

39. Depending on the level of their involvement in your project, your Adviser may participate in the formal examination of your progress and registration exercises but should not be appointed as your Internal Examiner for the degree unless they have had little or no involvement with your research, and your Degree Committee is satisfied that there is no potential for a conflict of interest.

40. Your Adviser is not required to provide regular, formal supervision; write supervision reports; provide pastoral support for you or your Supervisor, or to act as go-between you and your Supervisor, although they may offer advice to either party if asked to do so.

B. Your responsibilities as a research student

41. You are expected to keep the University informed of changes in your contact details, and to follow University processes to apply for any necessary change in your student status, including withdrawal from your course. You are also expected to pay fees in a timely manner.

42. When you matriculated as a student at the University, you promised to abide by the University's regulations and Statutes and Ordinances, including those relating to Postgraduate Students¹² and those concerning discipline¹³ and avoidance of plagiarism¹⁴.

43. Under University regulations you are required to reside in Cambridge in term time (unless you are a part-time student) and to be approved to work away¹⁵ from Cambridge before undertaking research outside Cambridge (University grounds or UPI). This includes fieldwork and internships integral to your course. Formal permission to work away is not required for conferences and short research visits. Before submitting an application to work away from Cambridge you must have in place an approved risk assessment¹⁶ (unless you are applying to work away to write up your thesis at home or complete corrections post-examination), and before and during your time away from Cambridge you must adhere to any conditions attached to this assessment.

44. You are expected to take full advantage of the facilities, training, teaching and supervision offered to you by your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) or by the University¹⁷, and to keep your Supervisor informed of any circumstances affecting your academic performance or participation in any part of the course. You are expected to be proactive and self-directed in all aspects of your study, and to make independent use of library and other available resources, including laboratory facilities where appropriate.

45. If you are a full-time student, you are expected to devote around 40 hours per week to your studies for the full duration of the course. Full-time students are entitled to take up to 8 weeks holiday per year of study (1 October to 30 September). It is recommended that students take a minimum of 4 weeks of holiday per year. The entitlement includes Public Holidays and periods when the University is closed (such as the Christmas period). Periods of holiday should be agreed with your Supervisor, but it is not expected that you can only take leave when your Supervisor is away

¹² <https://www.admin.cam.ac.uk/univ/so/2019/chapter06-front.html>

¹³ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/new-students/rules-and-legal-compliance/discipline>

¹⁴ <https://www.plagiarism.admin.cam.ac.uk/>

¹⁵ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/work-away-cambridge>

¹⁶ <https://www.safeguarding.admin.cam.ac.uk/>

¹⁷ <https://www.rdp.cam.ac.uk/camrdf>

from Cambridge or otherwise unavailable. You should not use periods of holiday for absences which should be covered by the procedures for intermission¹⁸ or working away¹⁹ from Cambridge.

You are not expected to be working on your research during periods of holiday. If you are a part-time student you will receive a pro-rata holiday entitlement.

46. You should meet regularly with your Supervisor, and keep him or her informed of your progress. If you are experiencing problems with your work you are expected to discuss these with your Supervisor without delay. You should submit work as agreed with your Supervisor, and should produce progress reports and a training log if and when required by your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution). If you experience difficulties in meeting with your Supervisor, you should contact the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) without delay.

47. You are expected to access and comment on your supervision reports, and to discuss them with your Supervisor. You are expected to complete a self-evaluation report in each Michaelmas Term. This gives you an opportunity to reflect on your progress and to raise any issues you are experiencing. Your report will be available to your Supervisor, Department, Degree Committee and College all of which can submit a response or comment.

Your Thesis and other written work submitted for examination

48. You are expected to take responsibility for the quality of all your academic work, including the final version of your thesis submitted for examination, and any subsequent revisions or corrections which may be required by your Examiners. Note that the advice and guidance of your Supervisor carries no guarantee of success at examination, nor will encouragement or the approval of a piece of work by your Supervisor or the absence of a report highlighting concerns about your progress on your course constitute grounds for complaint if you fail in the examination.

49. If you are a PhD student you are expected to complete your research for the degree and to submit your thesis for examination within four years (seven years if you are part-time). You should make sure that you are aware of the timetable set by your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) for progress reports during the course, and ensure that you organise your work to meet the deadlines set, including the final date for submission. Other research degrees will likewise have an expected submission date, and your Supervisor will advise you on an appropriate timetable to meet this deadline. If you are unable to work on your studies for a period of time, due to ill health, maternity leave²⁰, undertaking an internship that is not integral to your research, or for another reason, you are expected to apply to intermit. If you are otherwise unable to submit your thesis by your deadline you will

¹⁸ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/intermission-medical-and-non-medical>

¹⁹ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/work-away-cambridge>

²⁰ See also <https://www.studentwellbeing.admin.cam.ac.uk/support-particular-issues/maternity-paternity-and-parental-leave>

need to apply for an extension to your submission date²¹ and should be aware that applications for extensions are only approved in particular circumstances. You will be withdrawn from study if you do not submit your thesis by your submission deadline and you have not applied for your deadline to be extended.

50. You are expected to follow the conventions and comply with the requirements that pertain in your subject with respect, for example, to scholarly writing; use of archives and collections; and integrity in collecting and analysing data. You should ensure that you comply with the requirement for honesty in presenting your research, and the conventions for acknowledging the work of others in your subject, and ensure that you understand what plagiarism²² is and how to avoid it. The University reserves the right to require the submission of your work in both electronic and paper format and to submit your work for screening with text-matching software. You should also consider and discuss with your supervisor the appropriate level of external access²³ to your completed thesis.

51. You should discuss drafts of your thesis with your Supervisor and confer on its state of readiness for submission. Where your Supervisor is unable to comment, for good reason, on drafts of your work in reasonable time, you should contact your Adviser for assistance. If your Adviser is unable to assist, or in the case of MPhil students without an Adviser, you should contact the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution).

52. Where it is not possible for you to come to a mutual decision with your Supervisor about the readiness of your work for examination, you have the right to decide to submit without your Supervisor's consent. Ultimate responsibility for the academic quality of the thesis and the timing of submission lies with you.

53. If after your examination you are required to make corrections to your thesis, you will be set a deadline by which to submit your corrected thesis. For doctoral students, there is a deadline of three months for minor corrections and six months for major corrections; for Master's students there is a deadline of three weeks for minor corrections and six weeks for major corrections.

Your Progress

Registration for the PhD, EngD and EdD Degree

54. The majority of candidates for a PhD, EngD, BusD, EdD, MSc or MLitt are admitted on a probationary basis. You may be registered in the first instance for a Certificate of Postgraduate Studies (CPGS), or a master's degree, or may not be registered for any qualification. At the end of your first year (or second year for a part-time student or where a different timeframe has been agreed), a formal progress examination will take place to determine whether or not you should be registered as a candidate for the degree (i.e. permitted to continue).

²¹ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/graduate-study/your-student-status/extending-your-end-registration-date>

²² <https://www.plagiarism.admin.cam.ac.uk/>

²³ <https://osc.cam.ac.uk/theses/access-cambridge-theses/terminology-different-access-levels-theses>

55. If you have been registered for a qualification in the first instance, your performance in the examination for this qualification may form part of the registration examination for the PhD, EngD, EdD, MSc or MLitt, but a pass in the examination for the qualification concerned will not in itself be sufficient to guarantee registration for the higher degree.

56. If you have not been registered for any qualification in your first year, a formal registration examination (sometimes termed a first year assessment) will be carried out. This normally takes the form of an assessed piece of written work, which sets out work in progress and includes your proposal for further research. The assessment usually includes an oral examination (viva). Your Degree Committee may use a different form of examination, which will have been approved by the Postgraduate Committee. You will be informed of the details of the registration exercise at the start of your course. The registration examination will be carried out by at least two Assessors, neither of whom is your Principal Supervisor or second Supervisor (if appointed). Your Adviser may be an Assessor provided that there is no potential for a conflict of interests.

57. Assessors will provide a report on the outcome of the progress examination which will include their recommendation on registration for the degree and any feedback they wish to provide for you and your Supervisor.

58. Your Supervisor will also report on your progress in the light of the Assessors' feedback and make his or her own recommendation on the outcome. Your Supervisor may be asked to attend a viva, but must not be involved in making a decision on whether or not to recommend to the Degree Committee that you continue. Your Degree Committee will consider your Assessors' reports together with your Supervisor's recommendation and, on the strength of these, recommend an outcome.

59. The Degree Committee may recommend one of the following outcomes:

- a) registration for the degree sought;
- b) registration for a lower degree (e.g. a student seeking a PhD may be registered for the MSc/MLitt or MPhil at this stage) and/or be offered a further assessment for the purposes of reviewing your status. If offered, this assessment will be completed before the submission of your thesis for examination for the lower degree or certificate; or
- c) permission to revise and resubmit your registration report after a defined period (normally not more than one year) for a second progress examination; or
- d) be permanent withdrawal from study.

Recommendations for b) and d) above will be subject to the approval of the Postgraduate Committee.

If your progress is unsatisfactory

60. If at any point your Supervisor is concerned about your progress, they are required to let you know in writing and to submit a report making this clear. This report will be immediately available to you, your College, Department and Degree Committee and the Student Registry. You may be called to a meeting with the

Director of Postgraduate Education, your Supervisor and other members of your supervisory team.

61. The concerns will be put to you at this meeting, and possible remedies explored. A written record of the meeting, including any agreed action, will be given to you. If deadlines have been set for work to be submitted, or patterns of required attendance set out, or any other requirements stated, these will be specified in writing. The consequences of non-compliance with these requirements will be made clear to you - these may range from a warning that you are in danger of non-completion through to a recommendation that you be withdrawn from study, depending on the severity of the problem.

62. If it is evident that you are suffering from ill health or other personal difficulty, you will be referred to your College Tutor for help. In some circumstances, you may be referred to the University's Occupational Health Service²⁴, Counselling Service²⁵ or Disability Resource Centre²⁶. You can also refer yourself to any of these services. If there are serious concerns about your fitness to study or your ability to undergo academic assessment (e.g. because of your health or because your conduct or performance suggests underlying health issues), you may be referred for assessment through the University's Fitness to Study Procedure²⁷.

63. You will be given a reasonable period of time to improve. However, should your progress continue to be unsatisfactory or should you persist in not complying with the requests of your supervisory team, the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) will refer the matter to the Degree Committee with a recommendation that you should be withdrawn from study. You will be invited to respond in writing to the case made by the Director of Postgraduate Studies, and your response will be considered by the Degree Committee.

Permanent withdrawal from study

64. The Postgraduate Committee can decide to permanently withdraw you from study in a number of specific circumstances, including in respect of unsatisfactory progress where your Degree Committee has satisfied the Postgraduate Committee that:

- a) you have not been working to its satisfaction; or
- b) you have not complied with the conditions laid down in your case; or
- c) in its opinion, you are not likely to reach the standard of the MSc, MLitt, MPhil, or of any other qualification for which you might be registered as a candidate.
- d) if following your first year registration, the Degree Committee are of the view that you are not qualified to continue with your course.

In view of the third of these provisions, Degree Committees must consider whether you might be re-registered for a lower qualification than the one currently sought.

²⁴ <https://www.ohss.admin.cam.ac.uk/>

²⁵ <https://www.counselling.cam.ac.uk/>

²⁶ <https://www.disability.admin.cam.ac.uk/>

²⁷ <https://www.studentcomplaints.admin.cam.ac.uk/fitness-study-0>

65. The Postgraduate Committee can also withdraw your study if you are no longer a member of a College, if you have not met your conditions of admission (including holding a valid visa) or if you have failed to pay your fees.

66. If you are withdrawn from study, you will lose your student status. If you are dissatisfied with this decision you can request a review under the University's Review procedures²⁸.

Examination for the Degree

Appointment of your Examiners

67. Your Degree Committee will appoint two examiners for your research degree. Except in the case of the CPGS, one of these must be an External Examiner. The appointment of an internal person as the second examiner is highly desirable but not essential and, where no suitable Internal Examiner can be found, a second External Examiner will be appointed. Note that neither examiner will be your Supervisor.

68. The Degree Committee will normally consult your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) and Supervisor about the suitability and availability of examiners, and will take appropriate steps to ensure that there is no potential conflict of interest between either you or your Supervisor, and either of your Examiners. If you are a member of staff of the University, both of your Examiners will normally be external to the University. You may not choose your Examiners, but the Degree Committee will inform you at the earliest opportunity who has been nominated. If you have good reason to object to any given individual as an Examiner, you should make this known and the Degree Committee will consider any such objection when making an appointment.

69. Your Examiners will normally be expert in one or more aspects of your thesis. It is not expected that either will be expert in the whole field covered by your thesis, and their expertise will normally be complementary.

70. An Examiner who has not examined for the University before, will where possible, be paired with an experienced Examiner. If both Examiners are inexperienced, then the Degree Committee will appoint an Independent Chair.

71. The Degree Committee will be the Examiners' main point of contact throughout the examination period.

Your Internal Examiner

72. In exceptional circumstances, your Adviser, or an Assessor of an earlier progress report, may be appointed to examine your thesis providing the Degree Committee is satisfied that his or her involvement in the development of your thesis was not so great as to prejudice his or her role as Examiner.

73. Your Internal Examiner is expected to organise your oral examination (viva) by contacting both you and the External Examiner about your availability. The date for

²⁸ <https://www.studentcomplaints.admin.cam.ac.uk/reviews-decisions-university-bodies>

your oral should be fixed as soon as possible after submission and the examination held, if possible, within six to eight weeks.

74. Your Internal Examiner is responsible for ensuring that your External Examiner is aware of the requirements for the examination and for ensuring that their reports are sent to the Degree Committee promptly after the oral. If no suitable Internal Examiner can be found and a second External is appointed, the Degree Committee Secretary will advise the Examiners of their duties and arrange the oral examination.

Your External Examiner

75. Your External Examiner is expected to provide an external view of the merits of your thesis and its defence in your oral examination, and to set the thesis and its examination in the context of the standards for the degree in the UK.

The Independent Chair

76. The Degree Committee will appoint an Independent Chair to oversee your examination in the following circumstances:

- a) where two External Examiners have been appointed neither of whom, in the view of the Degree Committee, are experienced Cambridge Examiners;
- b) where, in the view of the Degree Committee, the Internal Examiner is inexperienced;
- c) in cases of re-examination where a second viva examination is required;
- d) for any candidate for whom the Degree Committee has identified concerns regarding the examination;
- e) if you, as the candidate, have satisfied the Degree Committee that an Independent Chair is required;
- f) in any other circumstances where the Degree Committee has satisfied the Postgraduate Committee that the appointment is required.

77. The Independent Chair is expected to ensure that the examination process is fair and that you have the opportunity to defend your thesis and to respond to all questions posed by the Examiners. The Independent Chair will ensure that questioning by the Examiners is conducted fairly and professionally, and that they adhere to the University's regulations and procedures. If required, they will advise both you and your Examiners on the regulations. Before the oral examination, the Independent Chair will ensure that your Examiners have completed their preliminary independent reports, and that your Examiners' joint report is completed at the end of the examination, and all reports are submitted to the Degree Committee in a timely fashion.

78. The Chair is not expected to question you about your work, and is not expected to have received or read a copy of your thesis in preparation for the examination.

79. In the case of disagreement between your Examiners, the Chair's role will be confined to advising the Examiners on their options; the Chair does not have an additional casting vote but should use his/her best endeavours to help the Examiners to reach an agreed position.

Examination outcomes

80. There are a number of possible outcomes open to the Examiners of your thesis. Examiners are asked to make a joint recommendation of an outcome. The possible outcomes are:

1. Approve for the degree with no corrections
2. Approve for the degree subject to the completion of minor or major corrections (in this case one or both of the Examiners will be asked to confirm that the corrections have been made to their satisfaction)
3. Allowed to revise and resubmit for the same degree
4. Allowed to revise and resubmit for the same degree or accept a lower degree without further examination (but subject to correction). This option is only possible for students on doctoral degrees.
5. Not to be allowed to revise the thesis for the degree, but offered a lower degree without further revision or examination of the thesis (but subject to correction). This option is only possible for students on doctoral degrees. In this case one or both of the Examiners will be asked to confirm that the corrections have been made to their satisfaction.
6. Not to be allowed to revise the thesis for the degree but to be allowed to revise the thesis for a lower degree. This option is only possible for students on doctoral degrees
7. Not to be approved or allowed to revise the thesis for any degree, i.e. Outright fail.

Degree Committees will consider the Examiners' reports and decide upon an outcome. In cases where the Degree Committee has decided upon outcomes 5-7 for doctoral students, a final decision will be made by the Postgraduate Committee.

Requesting an Examination Allowance²⁹ (restricted to the CPGS only)

81. If your preparation for the examination for the CPGS has been hindered due to extenuating circumstances beyond your control, for example ill health, bereavement, or religious observance, then you should seek advice from your College Tutor who may apply to the Examination Access and Mitigation Committee for an examination allowance. A request for an allowance must be accompanied by evidence of the extenuating circumstances, and must be received by the Examination Access and Mitigation Committee within three months of the notification of the outcome of the examination.

Requesting a Review of your Examination Results³⁰

82. You, or your Tutor on your behalf, may request a review of your examination results (including the result of any progression examinations) within the timeframe specified in the University's procedures. Further information is available within the Examination Review Procedure³¹.

Problems and Complaints

²⁹ <https://www.cambridgestudents.cam.ac.uk/your-course/examinations/graduate-exam-information/after-examination/examination-allowances-graduate>

³⁰ <https://www.studentcomplaints.admin.cam.ac.uk/examination-reviews>

³¹ <https://www.studentcomplaints.admin.cam.ac.uk/examination-reviews>

83. Most problems or complaints can be resolved quickly and efficiently with the support, involvement or intervention of University staff or, sometimes, your College Tutor. You may also seek independent advice from the Students' Unions' Advice Service. You are expected to exhaust all avenues of local, early informal resolution before initiating any formal complaint, review or appeal processes. In the first instance, you should consult and seek the advice of the appropriate departmental member of staff. If you are unclear who this is, you should consult the Director of Postgraduate Education in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution). Although your College Tutor might not be able to solve the problem directly, they might be able to intervene, or at least offer suitable advice about how to proceed or where to go for assistance or advice.

84. If, however, you have reason to think that a problem or issue has not been dealt with satisfactorily at the initial, local level – or if the problem is demonstrably of a more serious nature – then you should submit a formal complaint³².

Formal complaints procedures³³

85. The University requires students to raise complaints in a timely manner, within 28 days of the matter arising, so that any disadvantage can be limited and an effective remedy can be put in place. Your College will have its own complaint procedure, if your concern relates to College matters.

The Office of the Independent Adjudicator

86. A student who remains dissatisfied following the completion of the University's examination review, appeal or complaint procedures may be able to apply for a review of their complaint to the Office of the Independent Adjudicator for Higher Education (OIA), providing that the complaint they take to the OIA is eligible under its Rules. Further information about this process will be provided in the final decision letter issued to the student.

³² <https://www.studentcomplaints.admin.cam.ac.uk/student-complaints>

³³ <https://www.studentcomplaints.admin.cam.ac.uk/student-complaints>

Glossary

Adviser – the person appointed by your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) to help and support you and your Supervisor.

Allowance – if you do not perform well in an examination for the CPGS, and there are mitigating circumstances, you may be able to apply for an examination allowance. This may mean that you can continue with your study or be allowed to re-take part or all of the examination.

Assessor – someone appointed to examine the work you have submitted at the end of your first year and who will make a recommendation to the Degree Committee on whether you are allowed to continue with the course.

Degree Committee – the Committee in your Faculty which has responsibility for your course and examination.

Director of Postgraduate Education – the person in your Faculty/Department (or University Partner Institution) who is responsible for oversight of its research students and courses.

Examiner – someone appointed by the Degree Committee to examine your thesis and conduct an oral examination (or viva) and make a recommendation to the Degree Committee on whether you be awarded the degree.

External Examiner – an Examiner who is not from the University.

Examination allowance – see Allowance

Examination Review Procedure - the procedure for requesting a review of the results of an examination.

Faculty / Department (or University Partner Institution) – the body responsible for organising teaching and research in individual subjects or groups of subjects.

General Board – the central body which advises the University on educational policy and resources. It is responsible for maintaining a high standard of teaching and research. The Postgraduate Committee acts on behalf of the General Board.

Intermission – temporary authorised absence from your course for ill health or other reasons.

Internal Examiner – an Examiner who is from the University (see Examiner)

OSCCA – the Office of Student Conduct, Complaints and Appeals

PFRS - Postgraduate Feedback and Reporting System for Students and Supervisors to submit online progress reports. Submitted reports are immediately available to Students, Supervisors, Colleges, Departments, Degree Committees and Student Registry.

Principal Supervisor – see Supervisor

Postgraduate Committee – the formal body in the University which is responsible for research degrees covered by this Code.

Second Supervisor – if your research is interdisciplinary you may be appointed a Second Supervisor to ensure that the breadth of your research can be supervised.

Statutes and Ordinances – the University's regulations

Student Complaint Procedure - the procedure under which you can make a formal complaint.

Supervisor – the person appointed by the Degree Committee to be responsible for your study.

Supervisory Team – your Supervisor and Adviser. Your Supervisory Team may also include a Second Supervisor and others such as Assessors.

Tutor – the person your College has appointed to provide general advice and guidance to you. This person may also be called the Graduate Tutor.

Work away – the approval you will need to seek if you want to study outside Cambridge during your course.